

CLAIMS

1. A rotary engine comprising two components, namely a stator (2), and a rotor (5) torsionally rigid with an output shaft (6), characterised in that, of said stator (2) and said rotor (5), a first component (2) presents a chamber (3) the
5 surface of which presents circular symmetry about an axis (10a) of said first component (2), and a second component (5) is formed from a body (7) which is disposed in the interior of said chamber (3), and of which the envelope presents circular symmetry about an axis (9) of said second component (5), said envelope being similar to said chamber (3), said axes (9, 10a) being fixed,
10 mutually parallel and non-aligned, one of said components rotating about its axis (9).
2. An engine as claimed in claim 1, characterised in that the first component is a stator (2) and presents a chamber (3) the surface of which presents circular symmetry about its stator axis (10a), and the second
15 component is a rotor (5) which presents an axis of rotation (9) eccentric to the stator axis (10a) and is formed from a body (7) which is torsionally rigid with an output shaft (6) and of which the envelope presents circular symmetry about the axis of rotation (9), said envelope being similar to the stator chamber (3).
3. An engine as claimed in claim 2, characterised in that the stator (2)
20 presents a cylindrical cavity (4) for housing the output shaft (6).
4. An engine as claimed in claim 3, characterised in that seal means (12) are present between the cylindrical cavity (4) housing the output shaft (6) and the body (7).
5. An engine as claimed in claim 2, characterised in that the chamber (3)
25 present in the stator (2) is substantially spherical with its centre (10) lying on the axis (10a), or is ellipsoidal or cylindrical.
6. An engine as claimed in claim 2, characterised in that the body (7) has

a substantially spherical, ellipsoidal or cylindrical envelope, and has circular symmetry.

7. An engine as claimed in claim 2, characterised in that the body (7) presents surface recesses (8a, b) acting as guides for seal means (11a, b) which slide along the surface of the chamber (3) as the body (7) rotates, and which together with the surface of the body (7) and of the chamber (3) define sealed chambers (A, B, C, D), said chambers "sliding" relative to the surface of the stator chamber (3) as the output shaft (6) rotates.
8. An engine as claimed in claim 6, characterised in that the surface recesses (8a, b) are disposed at 90° apart in the direction of the axis of rotation (9).
9. An engine as claimed in claim 2, characterised in that ports (20a, 21a, b, 22, 23a, b, c, d, e, f, 26, 270) are present in the surface of the chamber (3) and may be provided with valve means (27).
10. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the seal means (11a, b) are split rings.
11. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the seal means (11a, b) comprise rigid rings (110) and elastic sealing parts (111, 112).
12. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the seal means (11a, b) present sliding ends of different shape and materials.
13. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the seal means (11a, b) urged by elastic means (45), to improve the seal against the surface of the chamber (3).
14. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the rigid rings (110) present means (120) for discharging

the centrifugal force acting on them.

15. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the seal means (11a, b) present further seal means (140) to ensure sealing against the walls of the surface recesses (8a, b).

5 16. An engine as claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that the body (7) presents surface notches (40), recesses (41), protuberances (42), or slots 44 to improve engine efficiency.

17. A method for operating an engine claimed in one or more of the preceding claims, characterised in that:

- 10 - with the output shaft (6) rotating, compressed air is injected via a first feed port (21a) while fuel is injected via a second feed port (21b), or an air/fuel mixture is injected via only the port (21a);
- an ignition means, present in the port (22), thus ignites the contents of the chamber A;
- 15 - the mixture expands to create within the chamber A a pressure, the resultant of which is a force which when transferred to the body (7) creates a variable drive torque on the output shaft (6);
- the exhaust gas mixture is discharged when the chamber A, dragged by the rotation of the shaft, communicates with an exhaust port (23a) and continues to
- 20 discharge via subsequent ports (23b, c, d, e, f).

18. An engine as claimed in claim 1, characterised in that said first component is a rotor and rotates about its axis 10a, the second component being a stator.